

October 2025
B.A./B.Sc.
Third Semester
MAJOR – 3
GEOGRAPHY
Course Code: GGM 3.11
(Development of Geographical Thoughts)

Total Mark: 50
Time: 2 hours

Pass Mark: 20

I. Answer three questions, taking one from each unit.

UNIT-I

1. Give a detailed account on the contributions of Greek geographers in the early origins of geographical thinking with emphases on Eratosthenes. 6+6=12
2. Discuss in detail the contributions of Roman geographers with reference to Strabo. 6+6=12

UNIT-II

3. Write in detail the evolution of geographical thinking and disciplinary trends in Germany. 12
4. Define the term “Dualism” in geography. Distinguish between determinism and possibilism in geography. 2+10=12

UNIT-III

5. Validate the statement “Geography is the study of Earth science”. 12
6. What is paradigm shift? Explain paradigm shift in geography. 2+10=12

II. Answer any two of the following questions.

7. Write notes on the works of Vidal de La Blache. 7
8. Write notes on man and environment relationship. 7
9. Write notes on impact of Darwinian theory on geographical thought. 7