### 2023

# M.Sc.

## First Semester

CORE - 04

## **BOTANY**

Course Code: MBOC 1.41 (Plant Morphology & Anatomy)

Total Mark: 70 Pass Mark: 28

Time: 3 hours

Answer five questions, taking one from each unit.

#### UNIT\_I

1. Discuss various forms of modifications of stem with the help of diagrammatic illustrations.

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2. Write notes on the following:

 $7 \times 2 = 14$ 

- (a) Simple and compound leaves
- (b) Phyllotaxy

### UNIT-II

- 3. Define inflorescence. Explain the different types of racemose inflorescences with the help of diagrammatic representations. 2+12=14
- 4. Write notes on the following:

7+7=14

- (a) Aestivation
- (b) Cohesion and adhesion of floral parts

### UNIT-III

- 5. Discuss the role of Clavata and Buschell genes in the organisation of the shoot apical meristem. 14
- 6. Discuss various theories on the organisation of the root apical meristem with the help of diagrammatic illustrations.

## **UNIT-IV**

- 7. Describe the structure of stomata. Explain the different types of stomata found in dicot and monocot plant with proper diagrams. 4+10=14
- 8. Give an account of the ontogeny of the leaf.

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## **UNIT-V**

- 9. What is cambium? Explain the structure and seasonal activity of cambium with suitable diagrams.
- 10. Give an illustrated account of the axial parenchyma and ray parenchyma.

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