## 2023 B.A./B.Sc. Fifth Semester CORE – 12 CHEMISTRY Course Code: CHC 5.21 (Physical Chemistry - V)

Total Mark: 70 Time: 3 hours Pass Mark: 28

Answer five questions, taking one from each unit.

#### UNIT-I

| 1. | (a) | Discuss the main points of Arrhenius theory of dissociation for stron  | ng  |
|----|-----|--|-----|
|    |     | electrolytes.  | 3   |
|    | (b) | Explain in detail the principle of conductometric titration for        |     |
|    |     | determination of solubility and solubility products of sparingly solub | ole |
|    |     | salts.   | 4   |
|    | (c) | Briefly explain the term electrophoretic effect and relaxation effect  | 4   |
|    | (d) | Write a note on liquid junction potential.                             | 3   |
| 2. | (a) | Define concentration cells. Explain the concentration cells with       |     |
|    |     | transference.  | 5   |
|    | (b) | What is Walden's rule? Establish the relation between ionic mobility   | у,  |
|    |     | viscosity, and radius of an ions.                                      | 5   |
|    | (c) | Write notes on the following: 2×2                                      | =4  |
|    |     | (i) Debye-Falkenhagen effect   |     |
|    |     | (ii) Wien effect   |     |

#### UNIT-II

| 3. | (a) | Discuss the application of EMF measurement for determination of |   |
|----|-----|---|---|
|    |     | free energy, enthalpy, and entropy of a cell reaction.          | 6 |
|    | (b) | Explain the Stern model for electrical double layer.            | 4 |
|    | (c) | Illustrate the working of metal-metal ion electrodes.           | 4 |

| 4. | (a) | Describe how to measure the pH value by quinhydrone method.      | 6 |
|----|-----|--|---|
|    | (b) | State the principle of potentiometric titration and discuss its  |   |
|    |     | application for acid-base titration.                             | 5 |
|    | (c) | Briefly explain electro-catalysis process.                       | 3 |
|    |     |  |   |
|    |     | UNIT-III   |   |
| 5. | (a) | Explain the setting up of Schrödinger equation for many electron | 6 |
|    |     | system.  |   |

(b) Explain the application of valence bond theory to the study of  $H_2$  molecule in terms of exchange of electrons and screening effect of electrons.

5

5

2

(c) Write short notes on the physical picture of bonding wave function.

|    |     |   | 3 |
|----|-----|---|---|
| б. | (a) | Derive the wave functions for the treatment of LCAO-MO to $H_2^+$ |   |
|    |     | ions.   | 7 |
|    |     | ~ · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·                                   |   |

(b) State the variation theorem and discuss how it can be applied for simple system.

(c) Write short notes on the need of approximation technique.

## UNIT-IV

| 7. | (a) | Describe pure rotational Raman spectra of a diatomic molecules.       | 6 |
|----|-----|---|---|
|    | (b) | Discuss the principle and application of ESR spectroscopy.            | 6 |
|    | (c) | What are Stokes and anti-Stokes lines?                                | 2 |
| 8. | (a) | State and illustrate with suitable potential energy cures the Franck- |   |
|    |     | Condon principle.   | 6 |
|    | (b) | Explain the principle of NMR. State some of its applications in       |   |
|    |     | chemistry.  | 5 |
|    | (c) | What are fluorescence and phosphorescence?                            | 3 |
|    |     |   |   |

# UNIT-V

| 9. | (a) | State and explain Lambert-Beer law for light absorption by solutions. |   |
|----|-----|---|---|
|    |     | What is meant by molar conduction coefficients?                       | 7 |
|    | (b) | Derive the Stern-Volmer equation for quenching of fluorescence.       | 5 |
|    | (c) | Write a note on chemiluminescence.                                    | 2 |

| 10. (a) | Using photosynthesis of HCl as the example, explain the           |     |
|---------|---|-----|
|         | photochemical reaction in which the quantum yield is extremely hi | gh. |
|         |   | 5   |
| (b)     | Explain Jablonski diagram depicting the various types of          |     |
|         | photophysical processes.  | 5   |
| (c)     | Distinguish between photo-sensitizers and photo-inhibitors.       | 4   |