## 2022

## M.Sc.

#### Third Semester

#### DISCIPLINE SPECIFIC ELECTIVE - 01

### **ZOOLOGY**

Course Code: MZOD 3.11 (B) (Fish Biology – I)

Total Mark: 70 Pass Mark: 28

Time: 3 hours

Answer five questions, taking one from each unit.

#### UNIT-I

1. Explain the biogeographic units of freshwater biodiversity.

2. Discuss the different types of modern tools use in fish taxonomy.

#### UNIT-II

3. Explain stock assessment and management of fish. 7+7=14

4. Write short notes on the following:

 $3\frac{1}{2} \times 4 = 14$ 

(a) Condition factor

(b) Index fitness

(c) Ponderal index

(d) Relative condition factor

#### UNIT-III

5. Describe the anatomical differentiation and modification of digestive system of fish. Add a note on the principle of counter current system.

9+5=14

6. Explain the forms and function of swim bladder. Add a note on Weberian ossicles. 8+6=14

#### **UNIT-IV**

- 7. Describe how salt and water balance is maintain in marine and brackish water fishes. Add a note on acid-base balance. 10+4=14
- 8. With neat labelled diagram explain hypothalamo-hypophyseal system.

# UNIT-V

14

9. Explain spermatogenesis and oogenesis. 10. Discuss the role of genetics in fish selection and breeding. Add a note on hybridization. 10+4=14