2022

M.Sc.

Third Semester

DISCIPLINE SPECIFIC ELECTIVE - 01

GEOLOGY

Course Code: MGLD 3.11(A) (Fuel Geology & Geochemistry)

Total Mark: 70 Pass Mark: 28

Time: 3 hours

Answer five questions, taking one from each unit.

UNIT-I

- 1. Define coal. Discuss the different methods associated with coal prospecting. 2+12=14
- 2. Write notes on the following:

 $7 \times 2 = 14$

- (a) Lithotypes of coal
- (b) Proximate analysis of coal

UNIT-II

- 3. Explain in detail the transformation of organic matter to crude oil. 14
- 4. Write notes on the following:

 $7 \times 2 = 14$

- (a) Physical properties of crude oil
- (b) Types of kerogens

UNIT-III

5. Write notes on the following:

 $7 \times 2 = 14$

- (a) Digboi oilfield
- (b) Source rock and its types
- 6. Define reservoir rock. Discuss the different categories of reservoir rocks.

2+12=14

UNIT-IV

7.	Explain in detail the Goldschmidt rule and Ringwood modification in	
	substitution of elements.	14

8. Write notes on the following:

 $7 \times 2 = 14$

- (a) Chemical composition of earth
- (b) Compatibility of trace elements

UNIT-V

- 9. Explain in detail the radioactive decay of rubidium for dating various geological processes.
- 10. Write notes on the following:

 $7 \times 2 = 14$

- (a) Closure temperature of a mineral
- (b) Oxygen isotopes as indicator for glacial and interglacial period