# 2022 M.Sc. Third Semester CORE – 10 BOTANY Course Code: MBOC 3.21 (Plant Physiology)

Total Mark: 70 Time: 3 hours Pass Mark: 28

Answer five questions, taking one from each unit.

### UNIT-I

- 1. Explain the components of water potential. Briefly explain how ascent of sap occurs in plants. 7+7=14
- 2. What causes biotic stress in plants? Explain the mechanisms of plant response to biotic stress. 4+10=14

## UNIT-II

- 3. Describe the organization of photosystem and explain the mechanism of electron transport chain in chloroplast. 7+7=14
- 4. Explain the process of carbon fixation? Briefly discuss the regulation of rubisco activity in plants. 9+5=14

## UNIT-III

- 5. Explain the process of glycolysis and its regulation. 10+4=14
- 6. Discuss the uptake and assimilation of ammonia and sulphate by plants? 7+7=14

## UNIT-IV

 List out some of the functions of gibberellin. Explain the signalling pathways of gibberellin with the help of flowchart. 8. Why is ethylene known as negative regulator of the receptor? Explain the mechanism of the ethylene with the help of a flowchart. 2+12=14

## UNIT-V

- 9. What is photoperiodism? Explain the effect of photoperiod in flowering with special reference to phytochrome. 2+12=14
- 10. What is assimilate? Explain the partitioning of assimilates in plants.

2+12=14