

**2022**  
**M.Sc.**  
**Third Semester**  
CORE-10  
**ANTHROPOLOGY**  
*Course Code: MANC 3.41*  
(Ethnography: Theory & Methods)

*Total Mark: 70*

*Pass Mark: 28*

*Time: 3 hours*

*Answer five questions from the following.*

1. Define ethnography. Explain the features of ethnography. 5+9=14
2. Trace the historical development of ethnography and how it has shaped the present method of studying peoples and cultures. 14
3. Critically examine how “Orientalism” influenced the ethnography study of cultures. 14
4. Explain the use of life history in qualitative research. What are the challenges faced in using this method? 7+7=14
5. Why does Marcus and Fischer declare “a crisis in representation” in ethnography research? Explain. 14
6. Write notes on the following: 7×2=14
  - (a) Code and retrieve method
  - (b) Field notes
7. Write notes on the following: 7×2=14
  - (a) Triadic study of semiotics
  - (b) Salvage ethnography
8. Write notes on the following: 7×2=14
  - (a) Focus group
  - (b) Methods used in community studies