

**2022**  
**M.Sc.**  
**First Semester**  
CORE – 02  
**ANTHROPOLOGY**  
*Course Code: MANC 1.21*  
(Society & Culture: Foundation Course)

*Total Mark: 70*

*Pass Mark: 28*

*Time: 3 hours*

*Answer five questions from the following.*

1. Discuss the historical development of socio-cultural anthropology. Mention the significance of comparative study in socio-cultural anthropology. 7+7=14
2. Discuss how the development of biological theories influenced the evolutionary perspective in social thinking. 14
3. What is applied anthropology? How does it differ from traditional anthropology which is primarily concerned with academic research? 2+12=14
4. Critically examine the functional approach of Emile Durkheim and Bronislaw Malinowski to the study of religion. Discuss their point of convergence and divergence. 7+7=14
5. Explain how Oedipus complex relates to Sigmund Freud's view on religion. 14
6. Discuss the nature of political system in state and non-state societies emphasizing on the concept of authority and justice. 14
7. Discuss the difference between caste stratification and class stratification using suitable examples. In this context, do you think some form of stratification is inevitable? 10+4=14

8. Write short notes on any two of the following:

7×2=14

- (a) Totemism and its aspect
  - (b) Jungian archetypes
  - (c) Urban anthropology
  - (d) Symbolic power
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