

**May 2025**  
**M.Sc.**  
**Second Semester**  
**CORE – 05**  
**ZOOLOGY**  
*Course Code: MZOC 2.11*  
(Cell & Molecular Biology)

Total Mark: 70  
Time: 3 hours

Pass Mark: 28

Answer five questions, taking one from each unit.

**UNIT-I**

1. Describe the chemical constituents of plasma membrane. Explain the fluid mosaic model using diagrams. 6+8=14
2. What is protein-sorting? Elucidate the transport system in the animal cells. 7+7=14

**UNIT-II**

3. Write a note each on the following: 7×2=14
  - (a) Histone modifications
  - (b) Chemical composition of chromatin
4. What are the features of cell cycle? Discuss the regulation of cell cycle with emphasis on CDK-cyclin activity. 4+10=14

**UNIT-III**

5. Describe the mechanism of DNA replication in prokaryotes. Add a note on the structure and function of DNA polymerases. 8+6=14
6. Describe the structure and properties of RNA polymerases in prokaryotes. Briefly explain the processing of mRNA in eukaryotes. 8+6=14

**UNIT-IV**

7. Describe the positive and negative control of gene expression in prokaryote. 14

8. Write a note each on the following: 7×2=14  
(a) Post-translational modification of proteins  
(b) Protein synthesis

### UNIT-V

9. Explain the role of various tools in rDNA technology. 14
10. Write a note each on the following: 7×2=14  
(a) Electroporation  
(b) History of RDT
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