2023

B.A./B.Sc.

Fourth Semester

CORE - 8

CHEMISTRY

Course Code: CHC 4.11 (Inorganic Chemistry - III)

Total Mark: 70 Pass Mark: 28

Time: 3 hours

Answer five questions, taking one from each unit.

1. (a) Write the formulae of the following complexes:

(i) Diamminesilver(I) chloride(ii) Hexamminecobalt (III) chloride

CoCl₃.3NH₃.

UNIT-I

 $1 \times 4 = 4$

 $2\frac{1}{2} + 2\frac{1}{2} = 5$

		(iii) Diamminetetrachloridoplatinum(IV)	
		(iv) Potassiumhexacyanidoferrate(II)	
	(b)	According to VBT, explain outer and inner orbital complexes with	
		one example each.	5
	(c)	Explain with an example each of the following structural isomerism:	
		2½×2=	:5
		(i) Coordination isomerism	
		(ii) Linkage isomerism	
2.	(a)	Write the main postulates of valence bond theory of coordination	
		compounds.	4

UNIT-II

(b) Discuss stereoisomerism in coordination compounds with examples.

(c) Based on Werner's theory, deduce the structure of CoCl₃.4NH₃ and

3. (a) Explain the magnetic nature of the following complex ions on the basis of CFT: $2\times 3=6$

	(b)	(i) $[Mn(H_2O)_6]^{2+}$ (ii) $[Co(NH_3)_6]^{3+}$ (iii) $[FeF_6]^{3-}$ Calculate CFSE of the following: $2\times 4=8$ (i) d^4 (oct. HS) (ii) d^3 (tetrahedral HS) (iii) d^6 (oct. LS) (iv) d^7 (oct. LS)
4.	(b)	Explain the effect of nature of ligands on the magnitude of Δ . Find out which ion or ions have strong Jahn-Teller distortion. (i) Ti^{2+} (LS) $1^{1}/2 \times 4 = 6$ (ii) Fe^{3+} (HS) (iii) Co^{2+} (LS) (iv) Mn^{3+} (HS) Explain with neat diagrams, the splitting of d-orbitals in tetrahedral complexes.
		UNIT-III
5.	(a)	What do you mean by crystal field splitting and d-d transition? $1\frac{1}{2}+1\frac{1}{2}=3$
		Give the general electronic configuration of transition elements. Write a note on transition series. $1+3=4$ What do you mean by paramagnetic and diamagnetic substances? $2+2=4$
	(d)	Explain why the electronic configuration of Cr and Cu are anomalous.
6.	(b)	What are the various oxidation states of titanium and chromium? Give the most common oxidation state of titanium and chromium. Write notes on transition elements with respect to 2×3=6 (i) atomic and ionic radii (ii) oxidation states (iii) catalytic properties Write the differences between first, second and third transition series.
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UNIT-IV

7.	(b)	What are lanthanoids? Discuss their magnetic properties. $1+3=4$ Compare the oxidation states exhibited by the lanthanoids and actinoids. 4 Write the electronic configuration of Pa (Z = 91) and Am (Z = 95).
	(d)	Give any four point each about the similarities and dissimilarities of actinoids and lanthanoids.
8.		Discuss the colouration shown by the lanthanoids and actinoids. 5 Give the electronic configuration of Nd ($Z=60$) and Sm ($Z=62$). 2
	(c)	Explain how would you isolate lanthanoids by ion exchange method.
	(d)	Write short notes on the ionic radii and spectral properties of actinoids.
		UNIT-V
9.	(b)	Name some of the essential trace elements in biological system along with their effects of excesses and insufficiencies. 5 Discuss the stereochemistry of carbonic anhydrase. 5 What are crown ethers? Discuss its selectivity in forming complexes. $1+3=4$
10.	(b)	Mention some toxic effects of lead and cadmium. $2+2=4$ What are metalloporphyrins? Discuss the structure of chlorophyll in detail. $1+4=5$ Discuss the biological role of Ca^{2+} . 5