

**April 2025**  
**B.A./B.Sc.**  
**Sixth Semester**  
**CORE – 14**  
**GEOLOGY**  
*Course Code: GLC 6.21*  
**(Remote Sensing & GIS)**

*Total Mark: 70*

*Pass Mark: 28*

*Time: 3 hours*

*Answer five questions, taking one from each unit.*

**UNIT-I**

1. Discuss the different types of aerial photography based on the orientation of the camera axis and on their spectral characteristics. 7+7=14
2. Write a note each on the following: 7×2=14
  - (a) Scale of aerial photography
  - (b) Radiometric resolution

**UNIT-II**

3. What are some common satellites used for remote sensing and their characteristics? 14
4. Write a note each on the following: 7×2=14
  - (a) Across-track scanner
  - (b) Size and shape in air photo interpretation

**UNIT-III**

5. Explain the concepts of radiometric and geometric correction in image pre-processing. 14
6. Write a note each on the following: 7×2=14
  - (a) Image reduction
  - (b) Image rationing

## UNIT-IV

7. Explain the role of GIS in mapping and managing natural resources. 14
8. Write a note each on the following: 7×2=14
- (a) Datum
  - (b) Spatial data models

## UNIT-V

9. Explain how GPS improves the accuracy of field data collection in geoscience research. 14
10. Write a note each on the following: 7×2=14
- (a) Constellation for GPS accuracy
  - (b) Control segment
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