## 2022 B.A./B.Sc. Second Semester CORE – 4 ZOOLOGY Course Code: ZOC 2.21 (Cell Biology)

Total Mark: 70 Time: 3 hours Pass Mark: 28

Answer five questions, taking one from each unit.

#### UNIT-I

- 1. Distinguish between prokaryotic and eukaryotic cells giving examples. Add a note on the similarities and differences of virus, viroids and mycoplasma. 9+5=14
- 2. Describe the mechanism of active and passive transport system in living organisms. Draw a schematic diagram depicting the mechanism.

10 + 4 = 14

### UNIT-II

- 3. Describe the morphology, types, and function of endoplasmic reticulum with the help of a labelled diagram. 7+4+3=14
- 4. What is protein sorting? Explain the role of ER, Golgi apparatus and lysosomes in protein transport with the help of a flow diagram.

3+9+2=14

#### UNIT-III

5. Write a short note on the following:

 $7 \times 2 = 14$ 

- (a) Structures and semi-autonomic nature of mitochondria.
- (b) Peroxisomes

6. With the help of a diagram, discuss the structure and function of microtubules and intermediate filaments. 2+6+6=14

## UNIT-IV

- 7. What is nuclear pore complex? Explain its morphology with the help of a diagram and state its function.
  2+12=14
- 8. Write a short note on the following:  $7 \times 2 = 14$ 
  - (a) Polytene chromosome
  - (b) Supernumerary chromosome

# UNIT-V

- How is meiosis different from mitosis? Explain the different stages of meiosis and state its significance.
   3+11=14
- 10. Explain cell cycle with a neat labelled diagram. How is it regulated? 7+7=14