# 2021 M.Sc

# Third Semester

DSE-01

#### **ZOOLOGY**

Course Code: MZOD 3.11 (B) (Fish Biology - I)

Total Mark: 70 Pass Mark: 28

Time: 3 hours

Answer five questions, taking one from each unit.

### UNIT-I

- 1. Mention the taxonomic methods for identification of fresh water fishes. What are the methods employed for the phylogenetic studies and fish identification? 7+7=14
- Discuss on the status and distribution of freshwater fish diversity of
  Northeast India.

# **UNIT-II**

- 3. Explain absolute and relative growth of a fish. Write an account on the length-weight relationship and condition factor of a fish. 5+9=14
- 4. Write notes on the following:

5+5+4=14

- (i) Hepatosomatic index
- (ii) Gonadosomatic index
- (iii) Fecundity

#### **UNIT-III**

- 5. With a neat labeled diagram, explain the structure of gills and its types. Add a note on different accessory respiratory organs in fishes. 9+5=14
- 6. Discuss on the modification in the digestive tract of fishes. Write the feeding behaviour and feeding adaptation in fishes. 7+7=14

#### **UNIT-IV**

7. What are the different types of excretion in fish and explain how it is regulated? Add a note on salt and water balance in freshwater fishes.

7+7=14

8. Describe the neurosecretory system and neurohypophysial hormones in fishes. Explain the functional morphology of pituitary gland in fish.

7+7=14

# **UNIT-V**

- 9. Give a detailed account on the sexual maturation and breeding cycle in fishes. 14
- 10. Write a note on each of the following:

 $7 \times 2 = 14$ 

- (i) Sex reversal
- (ii) Gynogenesis