14

### 2021

## B.A./B.Sc.

#### Fifth Semester

Discipline Specific Elective – 2

#### **STATISTICS**

Course Code: STD 5.21 (Time Series Analysis)

Total Mark: 70 Pass Mark: 28 Time: 3 hours Answer five questions, taking one from each unit. UNIT-I (a) Define time series. What are the purposes served by time series analysis? Write down the main drawbacks. (b) Explain the additive and multiplicative models of a time series stating clearly the assumptions. 2. Describe the nature of the components of time series with illustrations. 14 UNIT-II (a) Explain any two methods for determining trend in a time series. 7 (b) Write down the fitting of 7 (i) straight line by least square (ii) exponential curve 4. Describe the modified exponential curve and its fitting. 14 **UNIT-III** 5. (a) What methods are generally used for measuring the seasonal variations? Write down the steps involved in measuring the methods of simple average method. 7 (b) Explain in brief the link relative method. 7 Explain the term 'cyclical component of a time series'. Write down the common methods of measuring the cyclic variations.

# UNIT-IV

7.	(a)	Explain the concept of multicollinearity by Venn diagram.	7
	(b)	Write down the first order auto-regression series (Markoff's series)	
			7
8.	(a)	Explain white noise and strict stationarity.	7
	(b)	Write the correlogram of moving average.	7
		UNIT-V	
9.	(a)	Write a note on irregular component of time series.	4
	(b)	Discuss about the variate difference method and write down its	
		mathematical form.	6
	(c)	What do you mean by stationarity in time series? Explain briefly.	4
10.	(a)	Write a short note on variate difference method.	7
	(b)	Give the concept of exponential smoothing method. Mention variou	S
		types of exponential smoothing method and explain about single	
		exponential smoothing. 2+1+4=	=7