# 2021 B.A./B.Sc. Fifth Semester DSE – 1 BOTANY Course Code: BOD 5.11 (Plant Breeding)

*Total Mark: 70 Time: 3 hours*  Pass Mark: 28

Answer five questions, taking one from each unit.

# UNIT-I

| 1. | Explain in detail the mode of sexual reproductions in crop plants. | 14 |
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| 2. | Discuss the objectives of plant breeding point wise.               | 14 |

#### UNIT-II

| 3. | Write note on mass selection.  | 14  |
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| 4. | What is a pure line selection? Write the procedure for pure line selection | )n. |
|    | Mention the merits and demerits of pure line selection.                    | 14  |

#### **UNIT-III**

| 5. | Discuss briefly the inheritance of skin colour in man with suitable      |      |
|----|--|------|
|    | example.   | 14   |
| 6. | Explain in details with appropriate example the inheritance of quantitat | tive |

6. Explain in details with appropriate example the inheritance of quantitative characters. 14

# UNIT-IV

- Define heterosis. Discuss the theories to explain heterosis and inbreeding depression.
  2+12=14
- Define inbreeding and its effects. Discuss in brief the occurrence of inbreeding depression and its application.

# UNIT-V

9. Explain in details the colchicine treatment method in autopolyploidy. 14

# 10. Discuss some important points on:

7×2=14

- (i) Techniques for production of distant hybrids
- (ii) The applications of distant hybridization in crop improvement

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